

Section 4: Italy: Northern and Southern Divisions  
Western Europe

## Guided Reading and Review

### A. As You Read

**Directions:** As you read Section 4, complete the following chart with information about Italy. Write two facts for each category.

#### Facts About Italy

The Vatican	1.
	2.
Northern Italy	3.
	4.
Southern Italy	5.
	6.
Church and Family	7.
	8.
Economics and Politics	9.
	10.

### B. Reviewing Key Terms

**Directions:** Write the definitions for the following key terms in the blanks provided.

11. basilica

\_\_\_\_\_

12. manufacturing

\_\_\_\_\_

13. land reform

\_\_\_\_\_

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## Section Quiz

### A. Key Terms

**Directions:** Read the statements below. If a statement is true, write T in the blank provided. If it is false, write F. Rewrite false statements on the back of this page to make them true.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Land reform is the process of dividing large properties into smaller ones.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. A basilica is a government building.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Manufacturing is the process of turning raw materials into finished products.

### B. Main Ideas

**Directions:** Write the letter of the correct answer in each blank.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. The Vatican is
- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| a. the headquarters of the Roman Catholic Church. | c. an independent country. |
| b. a city.  | d. all of the above        |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Painted by Michelangelo, the most famous ceiling in the world is located in
- |                          |                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| a. St. Peter's Basilica. | c. Milan.       |
| b. the Sistine Chapel.   | d. Locorotondo. |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. A very important part of Italian life that unites the people is
- |                            |                              |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| a. Rome's ancient history. | c. the Vatican's art museum. |
| b. Roman Catholicism.      | d. St. Peter's Church.       |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Until the 1800s, Italy was made up of
- |  |  |
|--|--|
| a. two countries.                          | c. separate city-states and territories. |
| b. the Vatican and several small kingdoms. | d. one large empire.                     |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. The economy of northern Italy is based on
- |              |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
| a. forestry. | c. agriculture.   |
| b. mining.   | d. manufacturing. |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. The economy of southern Italy is based on
- |                   |            |
|-------------------|------------|
| a. farming.       | c. trade.  |
| b. manufacturing. | d. mining. |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. The government is trying to help the development of southern Italy by
- |  |  |
|--|--|
| a. rebuilding factories.               | c. increasing agricultural production. |
| b. turning it into a separate country. | d. increasing taxes.                   |